Early Colonization

Part 6- New England Colonies

-While exploring in 1614, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ named the region of what is today the northeastern part of the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Separatists from England formed the Plymouth colony near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in present day Massachusetts.

-During the 1620s many Puritans were unhappy with life in England because they did not agree with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insistence of everyone worshipping the same way.

-In \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Massachusetts Bay Company was given a charter to settle land in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saw this as a way to form a community based on their ideals.

-In 1630, \_\_\_\_\_\_ emigrants, mostly Puritans, left Europe for the new Massachusetts Bay Colony. They formed the town of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. An \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a person who leaves one place for another.

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was picked as the governor of the colony. Over the next several years over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Puritan emigrants came to the Massachusetts Bay Colony. This is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-This new colony would be a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a community in which people work together for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the whole. Its rules and laws were based on Puritan beliefs. They believed they had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with God to build a holy society.

-Puritan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a group of people who belong to the same church) set up their own towns. Each town was built around an open area called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-The most important building in these towns was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This is where the townspeople had church services and town meetings where decisions for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were made.

-Puritans were very strict. Everyone had to go to church and learn about the “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. This was a term used to describe the society they were trying to build emphasizing duty, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, hard work, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-The “New England Way” was dependent on reading the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which led to an emphasis on education and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Massachusetts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continued to spread out and build \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farther and farther from Boston.

-Thomas Hooker and his congregation moved to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Valley in 1636. In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Fundamental Orders of Connecticut were adopted, forming the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Connecticut.

-The Fundamental Orders of Connecticut was a set of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that is often referred to as the first Constitution in America. It gave its citizens many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we have today in the United States.

-Thomas Hooker was looking to move his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of Massachusetts because he was looking for religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the strictness of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-Other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (someone who challenged the views of Church or society) became very well-known.

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a minister from the town of Salem, Massachusetts, was expelled for his views. He believed that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had no right to give away the Native Americans’ land. He also felt that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should have no power over religious matters.

-With a group of supporters, Williams ended up starting the colony of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1636.

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was another famous dissenter. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for her views in 1638. She went to Rhode Island along with a group of her followers.

-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were another religious group that were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in England and then in Massachusetts when they came to America seeking religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

-It got so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the Quakers that the king had to step in to stop the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Quakers.

-In \_\_\_\_\_\_, the Puritan commonwealth came to an end. The king forced a new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Massachusetts which took away much power of the Puritans.

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ now chose the governor and the right to vote was tied to land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not church membership.